SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS FOR "P-1NN/G" HORSEPOWER LIMITER WITH LOAD SENSE FOR PVG 180 PUMP, A2 SERIES

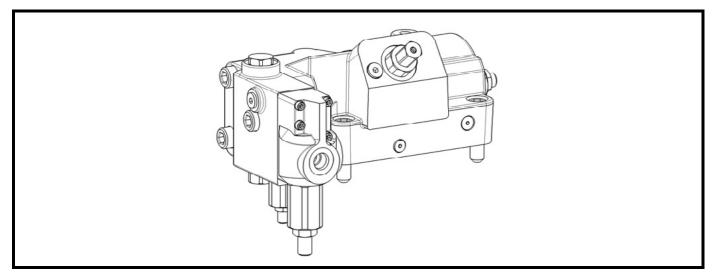


Figure 1. Typical Oilgear Type "P-1NN/G" Horsepower Limiter w/Load Sense, Control for "PVG" 180 Pumps

PURPOSE OF INSTRUCTIONS

These instructions will simplify the installation, operation, troubleshooting and maintenance of Oilgear type "P-1NN/G" Horsepower Limiter w/Load Sense.

This material will inform you about the basic construction, principle of operation and service parts listings. Some controls may be modified for specific applications from those described in this bulletin and other changes may be made without notice.

REFERENCE MATERIAL

Fluid Recommendations	Bulletin 90000
Contamination Evaluation Guide	Bulletin 90004
Filtration Recommendations	Bulletin 90007
Piping Information	
Installation of Vertically Mounted Axial Piston Units	
PVG Pumps - 180 Service Instructions	Bulletin 948034
PVG Open Loop Pumps, Sales	

PVG 180 PUMP INSTALLATIONS

Horsepower with Load Sensor, "P-1NN/G," Installation	Data Sheet 48379
Through Shaft Basic Pump, Installation	Data Sheet 48376
Gear Pump, Installation	
Dual Pump 2 Bolt SAE Adapters, Installation	
Dual Pump 4 Bolt SAE Adapters, Installation	

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TILE AR CONTROL SERVICE MANUAL Safety First Bulletin 948678A

Read and understand this entire instruction sheet before repairing or adjusting your Oilgear product.

Those who use and maintain this equipment must be thoroughly trained and familiar with the product. If incorrectly used or maintained, this product and its equipment can cause severe injury.

SAFETY SYMBOLS

The following signal words are used in this instruction sheet to identify areas of concern where your safety may be involved. Carefully read the text and observe any instructions provided to ensure your safety.

A DANGER A

THIS SIGNAL WORD INDICATES AN IMMI-NENTLY **HAZARDOUS** SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, WILL RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

WARNING

This signal word indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION

This signal word indicates that a potentially hazardous situation exists which, if not avoided, may result in damage to equipment or minor personal injury.



While not directly relevant to the topic being discussed, the NOTE is used to emphasize information provided, or provide additional information which may be of benefit.

WARNING

This service information is designed for the maintenance of your Oilgear product. It contains the information on the correct procedures determined by Oilgear for the safe manner of servicing. Always keep this instruction sheet in a location where it is readily available for the persons who use and maintain the product. Additional copies of this instruction sheet are available through Oilgear. Contact us website: www.oilgear.com. on our Please contact us if you have questions regarding the information in this instruction bulletin.



The cleanliness of working on this pump control or the hydraulic system is extremely important to the safety and reliability of the pump and the system. Always make sure the fittings are clean on the outside before removing them from their connections, are capped and plugged when removed, and are placed in a clean rag or container until they are reinstalled.

WARNING

Some service operations may require special tools or equipment. If you require information on these items, please contact Oilgear before attempting these repairs and service operations.

WARNING

Read, understand and follow the safety quidelines, dangers and warnings contained in this instruction sheet to promote reliable operation and prevent serious personal injury.

WARNING

DO NOT attempt to service this machinery in an environment where safety regulations are not established and in place.

WARNING

DO NOT operate the hydraulic system if a leak is present. Serious injury may result.

WARNING

Hydraulic systems operate under very high pressure. Hydraulic fluid escaping from a pressurized penetrate system can unprotected body tissue. DO NOT inspect for hydraulic leaks with bare hands or other exposed body parts. As a minimum, wear leather gloves prior to inspecting for leaks and use cardboard or wood. If leaks are present, relieve pressure and allow system to cool prior to servicing. If injured by escaping hydraulic oil, contact a physician immediately. complications may arise if not treated immediately. If you have questions regarding inspecting for hydraulic leaks, please contact Oilgear prior to servicing.

LIFAR CONTROL SERVICE MANUAL Safety First Bulletin 948678A

WARNING

Hydraulic hoses and tubing must be inspected on a daily basis for leaks, cuts, abrasions, damage and improper clearance along any mounting frame for hidden damage before the unit is put into service. Replace damaged hoses or hoses you suspect are damaged before the system is returned to service! Hoses must be replaced every 2 years. Failure to properly inspect and maintain the system may result in serious injury.

WARNING

Hydraulic systems are hot. DO NOT TOUCH! Serious personal injury may result from hot oil. When you have completed working on the hydraulic system, thoroughly clean any spilled oil from the equipment. Do not spill any hydraulic fluids on the ground. Clean any hydraulic fluids from your skin as soon as you have completed maintenance and repairs. Dispose of used oil and system filters as required by law.

WARNING

Use hoses, fittings and adapters with the correct SAE rating when replacing hoses to prevent possible serious injury. Always replace hoses, fittings and adapters with replacements that have a proper, suitable, working pressure rating. Replacement hoses must be of the correct length and vlamos hose must with the manufacturer's and Oilgear's installation quidelines and recommendations.

WARNING

Hydraulic hoses have the SAE ratings marked on the hose to assist you in selecting the correct hose. The same manufacturer must supply any replacement hydraulic hoses and fitting assemblies. As an example: Brand "X" hose and brand "Y" fitting will not normally be compatible. No "Twist" is allowed in the hydraulic hoses. "Twist" may result in premature hose failure. This can cause serious injury. Please contact Oilgear for assistance when required.

WARNING

Hydraulic cylinders can be holding a function in a certain position when the pump is off. An example of this is a function being held in the lift or partial lift position by the cylinders. If a hydraulic line is removed or the hydraulic circuits or controls are being worked on, gravity may allow the function being held in position to drop. All workers and personnel must remain clear of these areas when working on or operating the hydraulic system. Block and secure all devices and functions which apply before beginning work or operation. Failure to comply with this can result in serious injury or death.

WARNING

Any hydraulic pipe which is replaced must conform to SAE J1065 specifications. If incorrect hydraulic pipe is installed, the hydraulic system may fail, causing serious injury. Damaged or leaking fittings, pipes or hoses must be replaced before the system is returned to service.

WARNING

DO NOT heat hydraulic pipe. The carbon content of this steel tube is such that if heated for bending, and either water or air quenched, the pipe may lose its ductility and thereby be subject to failure under high pressure conditions. Serious injury can result. Damaged or leaking pipes must be replaced before the system is returned to service. Please contact Oilgear if you require assistance or have questions.

WARNING

All hydraulic pressure must be relieved from the hydraulic system prior to removing any components from the system. To relieve the hydraulic pressure from the hydraulic system, turn off the motor and operate the control panel with the key in the ON position. Failure to comply can result in serious injury. If you have any questions concerning relieving the hydraulic pressure from the system, please contact Oilgear.

MALGEAR CONTROL SERVICE MANUAL Safety First

WARNING

Hydraulic components can be heavy. Use caution while lifting these components. Serious personal injury can be avoided with proper handling of the components.

WARNING

Please contact Oilgear if you require assistance, when performing hydraulic test procedures, use the proper hydraulic gauges. Installing an incorrect test gauge could result in serious injury if the gauge fails. Use properly rated hydraulic hoses to allow the test gauge to be read away from moving parts and functions.

WARNING

Increasing hydraulic pressure beyond the recommendations may result in serious damage to the pump and system or serious personal injury and may void the Oilgear Warranty. If you have questions concerning hydraulic pressures or testing procedures, please contact Oilgear before attempting the test procedures or making adjustments.

WARNING

An Oilgear pump must not be modified in any way without authorization from Oilgear. Modifications may not comply with safety standards, including ANSI safety standards, and may result in serious personal injury. Please contact Oilgear if you require assistance.

M WARNING

DO NOT enter under hydraulic supported equipment unless they are fully supported or blocked. Failure to follow this procedure can result in serious injury or death.

WARNING

Any Oilgear pump safety decals must be replaced anytime they are damaged, missing, or cannot be read clearly. Failure to have proper decals in place can result in serious injury or death. (If you require safety decals, please contact Oilgear for replacement safety decals, at no charge.)

WARNING

Be sure everyone is clear of the area around the hydraulic system before operating after servicing. Remain attentive at all times when operating to check your work until you are completely sure it is safe to return to service. Failure to heed this warning may result in serious personal injury or death.

WARNING

Wear the proper protective clothing when operating, servicing or maintaining the hydraulic system or the Oilgear pump. Wear the correct protective gear, safety glasses, gloves, and safety shoes. Serious injury can result without proper protective gear.

WARNING

Make sure to keep hands and feet and other parts of your body clear of revolving or moving parts. Failure to comply can cause serious injury.

WARNING

DO NOT wear watches, rings, or jewelry working with electrical mechanical equipment. These items can be hazardous and can cause serious and painful injuries if they come into contact with electrical wires, moving parts, or hydraulic equipment.

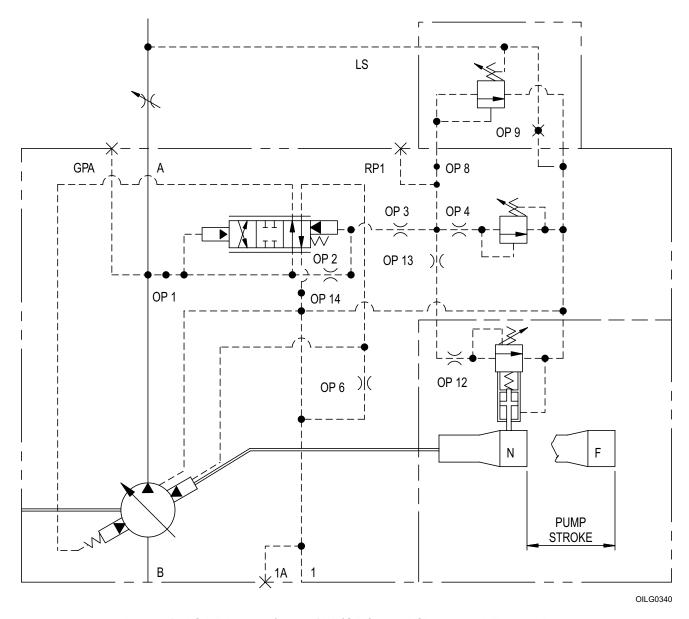


Figure 2. ASA Diagram for "P-1NN/G" Control Shown with Typical Pump

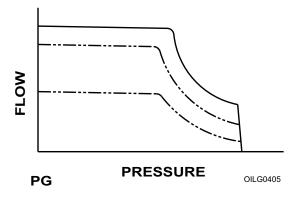


Figure 3. Curve Indicating Flow Versus Pressure for "P-1NN/G" Type Control

	TROUBLESHOOTING		
PROBLEM	CAUSES	REMEDY	
	Swashblock bearing surface and/or saddle bearings worn or		
	damaged	Refer to 948034 Pump Service Instructions.	
	Guide plate damaged	<u> </u>	
	Fluid is contaminated	Inspect and clean if necessary. Refer to Filtration Recommendations Bulletin 90007.	
	Damaged or sticking load sense spool		
Unresponsive or	Contamination trapped between control piston and bore is not allowing piston to move smoothly	Inspect and clean if necessary. Replace damaged	
Unstable Control	Contamination trapped between control spool and bore not	_ parts.	
	allowing spool to move smoothly		
	Insufficient control flow	Increase size of control orifice "OP 6."	
	Worn or damaged pilot relief seat and/or poppet	Inspect and replace if necessary.	
	Faulty remote function circuit		
	Hydraulic line between remote fuction and pump port RP1 is incorrect	Change hydraulic line.	
	Improper load sense adjustment	Adjust load sense CW to increase flow.	
	Swashblock bearing surface and/or saddle bearings worn or damaged		
	Guide plate damaged	-	
	Low input drive speed	-	
	Worn cylinder barrel and/or valve plate mating surfaces	Refer to 948034 Pump Service Instructions.	
	Failed drive shaft	-	
Insufficient Outlet	Worn or damaged piston shoes and/or swashblock	-	
Volume	Worn pistons and/or piston bores	-	
	Maximum volume stop adjusted incorrectly	Adjust maximum volume stop CCW to increase flow.	
	Pressure compensator is set too close to operating pressure	Adjust pressure compensator CW to increase pressure.	
	Improper horsepower setting	Requires factory adjustment.	
	Worn or damaged horsepower valve	Requires factory service.	
	Control piston stuck off stroke	language and applicable if an applicable	
	Faulty remote function circuit	Inspect and replace if necessary.	
	System requires more flow than available	Check system for leaks or open functions.	
	Pressure compensator adjustment not set correctly	Adjust pressure compensator CW to increase pressure.	
	Contamination in control spool		
Unable to Develop Full	Contamination in load sense spool	Inspect and clean if necessary.	
Pressure	Worn or damaged pilot relief seat and/or poppet	Inspect and clean in necessary.	
	Control piston stuck off stroke		
	Improper horsepower setting	Requires factory adjustment.	
	Worn or damaged horsepower valve	Requires factory service.	
	Faulty remote function circuit	Inspect and replace if necessary.	
	Swashblock bearing surface and/or saddle bearings worn or		
	damaged	Refer to 948034 Pump Service Instructions.	
	Guide plate damaged	A.II	
	Pressure compensator adjustment not set correctly	Adjust pressure compensator CCW to decrease pressure.	
	Improper horsepower setting	Requires factory adjustment.	
Excessive Pressure	Contamination in "OP3", "OP4", "OP12" or "OP13"	Inspect and clean if necessary.	
	Restricted passage between outlet and control spool		
	Contamination trapped between control piston and bore is not	Inspect and clean if necessary. Replace damaged	
	allowing piston to move smoothly		
	Contamination trapped between control spool and bore not	parts.	
	allowing spool to move smoothly Faulty remote function circuit		

GENERAL

Operation for a typical pump is described. Section diagrams are a representation of typical pumps with "P-1NN/G" control.

Functionally, the swashblock (and resultant delivery) is positioned by two opposite (acting) control pistons.

See control parts drawing for actual configuration and location of part assemblies, orifices, connections and ports.

PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

STARTING

The bias spring (329) positions the control and connected pump swashblock so that the pump will deliver maximum volume to raise pressure in the system.

RAISING PRESSURE - LOADING

Pump delivery (and resultant pressure) is fed back to the control through Port "OP 1." The pressure compensating spool (305) is held in position by a pilot control valve spring (328). Flow (and resultant pressure) is transmitted through the pressure compensating spool (305) to the bias control piston and through orifice Port "OP 2."

Pressure acting on either end of the pilot control valve is equal. The spool is balanced and held in position by the control valve spring (328). Flow (and resultant pressure) is also transmitted through Port "OP 3" and Port "OP 4" to the adjustable control relief valve (310) and the load sense spool (353), which block further flow in the control (and pressure transmittal).



The load sense spool (353) is held in the closed position by a spring, and the load pressure piped to the spring chamber.

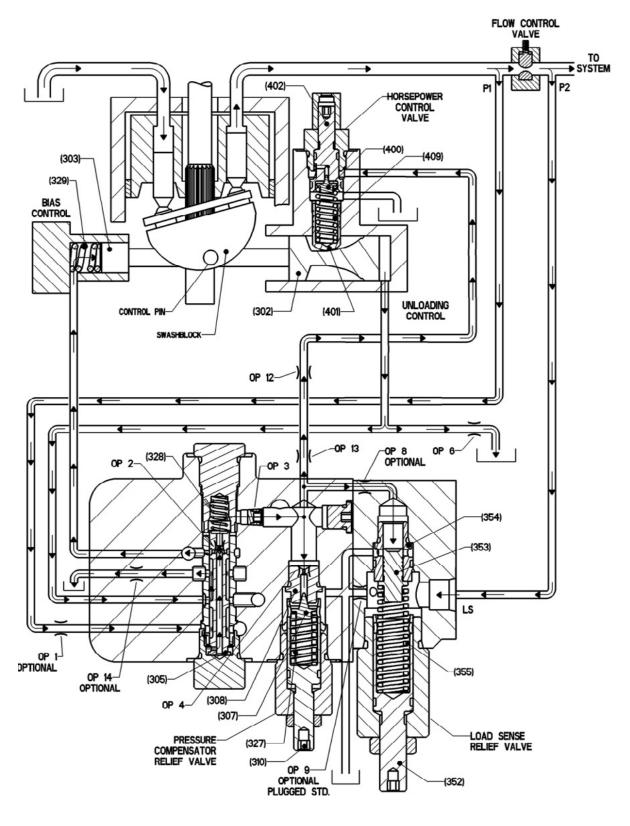


Figure 4. Raising Pressure - Loading

LOAD SENSING CONTROL - UNLOADING

The load sensing module matches flow and pressure to load demand. As the load on the system increases, pump pressure will also increase; however, the flow (volume) will remain constant. The load sense spool (353) senses and maintains a constant pressure differential across an orifice (flow control valve) in the delivery line. Pump flow becomes a function of the flow control valve opening area. For a given flow control valve setting, the pump will maintain a constant flow regardless of changes in pump input speed and/or working pressure.

As differential pressure across the flow control valve increases, the pressure differential across the load sense spool (353) also changes. Reduced pressure on the spring (355) end of the load sense spool (353) causes the spool to shift, allowing flow through load sense valve to drain. Pressure on the spring (328) end of the pressure compensating dropped. The (305)is pressure compensating spool (305) shifts. The bias control is connected to the drain port and pump pressure is connected to the unloading control. Delivery is reduced until differential pressure across the flow control valve reaches the (closing) setting of the load sense valve.

As differential pressure across the flow control valve decreases, the load sense valve will close to drain, the pressure compensating spool (305) will shift to direct flow from unloading control to drain, and pump flow is transmitted to the bias control, increasing delivery until the differential pressure across the flow control valve reaches the setting of the load sense valve.

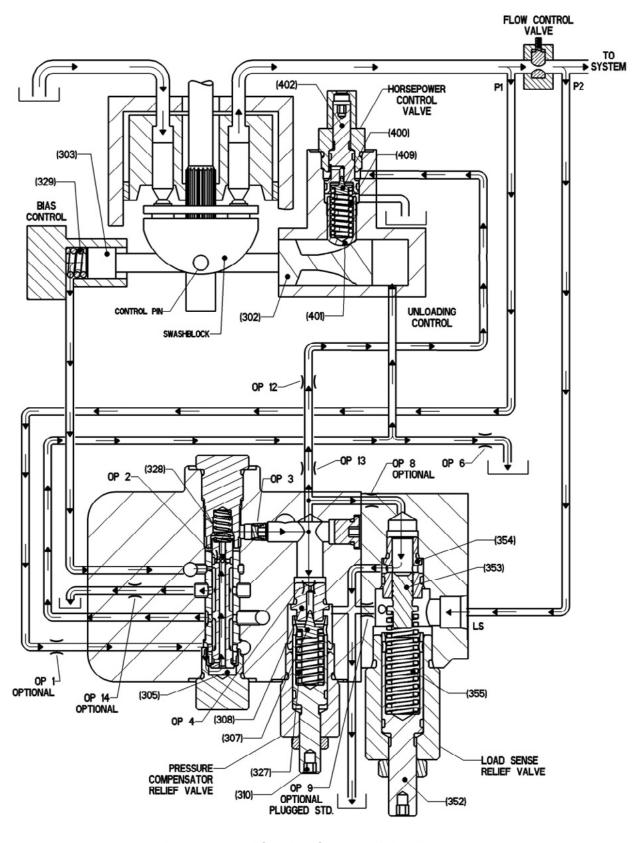


Figure 5. Load Sensing Control - Unloading

COMPENSATING PRESSURE - UNLOADING

When pressure on the relief valve poppet (307) exceeds the presetting of the relief valve screw (310): Set by turning the valve screw in or out, which sets the force of the relief valve spring (312). The relief valve poppet (307) moves off seat (308) and allows flow through the valve, and through drain line to pump case and case drain. Pressure is reduced on the spring end of the pressure compensating spool (305).

Flow through "OP 2" reduces pressure on the spring end of the pressure compensating spool (305). There is still full pressure on the other end of the pressure compensating spool. This differential pressure forces the pressure compensating spool (305) to shift and compress the control valve spring (328). The pressure compensating spool now allows pump delivery (and resultant pressure) to flow to the unloading control piston. The pressure compensating spool simultaneously drains the fluid from behind the bias control piston.

The control piston now moves the control pin and shifts the swashblock to a position towards neutral, where the pump delivers sufficient volume to maintain system pressure as regulated by the control relief valve (310).

HOLDING PRESSURE

If the system pressure drops below preset compensating pressure, the relief valve poppet (307) seats and forces on the pressure compensating spool (305) are balanced, the pilot control valve spring (328) returns the spool to the original position (Figure 4), swashblock position shifts, and the pump increases delivery until the relief valve screw (310) preset pressure is reached again.

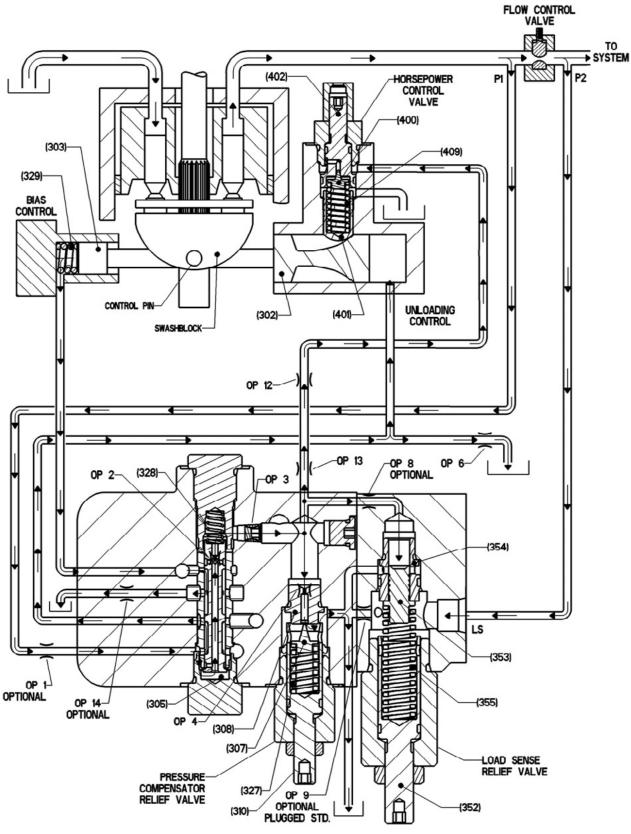


Figure 6. Compensating Pressure - Unloading

COMPENSATING PRESSURE (UNLOADING) - HORSEPOWER LIMITER ACTIVE

A horsepower limiter is typically used when limited horsepower is available, and high volume at low pressure and low volume at high pressure are required.

Constant horsepower is related to flow and pressure. The flow is proportional to the swashblock angle. For a given swashblock angle, the cam on the control piston (302) adjusts the force on the horsepower valve through the cam follower (372) compressing spring (381).

When the system pressure on the poppet (371) reaches the spring (381) force, the valve opens and flow across the valve generates a pressure drop across "OP 2." The unbalance of forces across the pressure compensating spool (305) shifts the spool, porting system pressure to the unloading control and draining the bias control.

The control piston moves until a control piston stroke is attained at the system pressure for constant horsepower setting of the control.

With decrease of system pressure, the horsepower valve poppet (371) reseats, blocking flow to drain. The compensating spool (305) will shift, causing the control piston to increase pump flow until constant horsepower is attained.

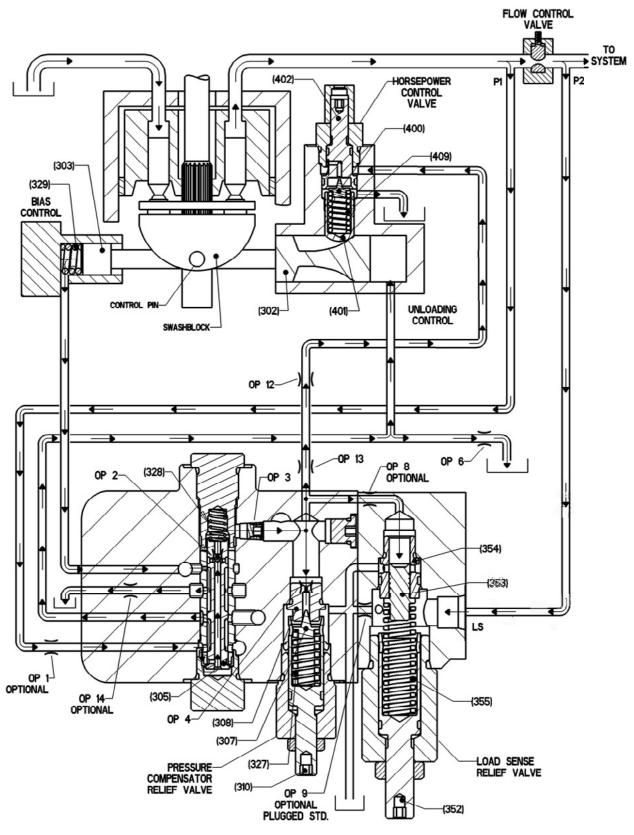


Figure 7. Compensating Pressure (Unloading) - Horsepower Limiter Active

ORIFICE FUNCTIONS

Orifice Number	Decreasing orifice diameter will result in: (increasing diameter will do the opposite)	
"OP 1"	Do not decrease to less than .125"	
"OP 2"	Do not change	
"OP 3"	Do not change	
"OP 4"	Do not change	
"OP 6"	Decreased stability	
"OP 8"	Increased stability	
"OP 9"	Closed	
"OP 12"	Do not change	
"OP 13"	Do not change	
"OP 14"	Slowing down of "on stroke" time, do not decrease to less than .081"	

- "OP 1" Orifice not used (standard)
- "OP 2" Integral to spool, item 305
- "OP 4" Integral to seat, item 308
- "OP 6" .062 orifice
- "OP 8" Orifice not used (standard)
- "OP 14" Orifice not used (standard)

SCREW AND PLUG TORQUES FOR "P-1NN/G" CONTROL

Fastener or Plug Item Number	Description	Head Type & Size	Tightening Torque
306	SAE #8 Part	7/8" external	50 ft-lbs (68 Nm)
308	SAE #6 Part	7/16" external	200 in-lbs (23 Nm)
309	SAE #10 Part	1" external	80 ft-lbs (108 Nm)
315A	1/2-13 SHCS x 2.00" lg	3/8" internal	100 ft-lbs (136 Nm)
315B	1/2-13 SHCS x 2.50" lg	3/8" internal	100 ft-lbs (136 Nm)
316	1/2-13 SHCS x 1.75" lg	3/8" internal	100 ft-lbs (136 Nm)
319	1/16 NPT Plug	5/32" internal	48 in-lbs (5 Nm)
321	SAE #4 Plug	3/16" internal	120 in-lbs (14 Nm)
322	SAE #8 Part	7/8" external	50 ft-lbs (68 Nm)
323	SAE #12 Plug	9/16" internal	85 ft-lbs (115 Nm)
325	1/16 NPT Plug	5/32" internal	48 in-lbs (5 Nm)
342	SAE #3 Plug	1/8" internal	45 in-lbs (5 Nm)
347	1/16 NPT Plug	5/32" internal	48 in-lbs (5 Nm)
351	SAE #12 Part	1 1/4" external	85 ft-lbs (115 Nm)
354	SAE #6 Part	5/8" external	70±10 in-lbs (8±1 Nm)
356	#10-24 SHCS x 1.50 lg	5/32" internal	57 in-lbs (6 Nm)
364	#10-24 Set Screw .16 lg	3/32" internal	20 in-lbs (2 Nm)
403	SAE #10 Part	1" external	80 ft-lbs (108 Nm)
405	SAE #2 Plug	1/8" internal	45 in-lbs (5 Nm)
407	SAE #4 Plug	3/16" internal	120 in-lbs (14 Nm)
410	1/16 NPT Plug	5/32" internal	48 in-lbs (5 Nm)
720	SAE #12 Part	1 1/4" external	120 ft-lbs (163 Nm)

CONTROL O-RING SEALS

Item	Quantity	ARP 568 Size Numb	per / Shore A Durometer
Number	Quantity	Viton or Buna	EPR
314	1	140/70	140/80
330	4	013/90	013/80
331	1	014/90	014/80
333	1	906/90	906/80
334	2	908/90	908/80
335	1	910/90	910/80
336	1	912/90 *	912/80
337	1	014/Teflon	Back Up Ring
338	3	904/90 *	904/80
345	2	903/90 *	903/80
358	3	010/90	010/80
359	2	016/90	016/80
360	1	906/90	906/80
361	1	912/90	912/80
362	2	016/Teflon Back Up Ring	
399	1	014/Teflon	Back Up Ring
406	2	902/90 *	902/80
408	1	904/90 *	904/80
411	1	910/90	910/80
412	1	013/90	013/80
413	1	016/90	016/80
414	1	013/Teflon Back Up Ring	
415	1	016/Teflon Back Up Ring	
1014	1	014/90	014/80
1912	1	912/90	912/80

^{*} Pumps with Buna seals use Viton for all SAE plugs

PARTS LIST

Parts used in these assemblies are per Oilgear specifications. Use only Oilgear parts to ensure compatibility with assembly requirements. When ordering replacement parts, be sure to include pump type and serial number, and bulletin number and item number. Specify the type of hydraulic fluid to ensure seal and packing compatibility.

Item Number	Quantity	Description
301	1	Control Housing
302	1	Control Piston
303	1	Bias Piston
304	1	End Cap
305	1	Spool
306	1	Plug
307	1	Poppet
308	1	Seat
309	1	Bonnet
310	1	Adjusting Screw
312	4	Shim
315A	2	Screw
315B	1	Screw
316	4	Screw
318	1	Nut
319	1	Orifice Plug
321	3	Plug
322	1	Plug
323	1	Plug
325	1	Orifice Plug
327	1	Spring
328	1	Spring
329	1	Spring
340	2	Plug, Permanent
342	2	Plug

Item Number	Quantity	Description
347	1	Orifice Plug
348	4	Pin
350	1	Module
351	1	Bonnet
352	1	Adjusting Screw
353	1	Spool
354	1	Seat
355	1	Spring
356	4	Screw
364	1	Set Screw
365	1	Nut
400	1	Poppet
401	1	Cam Follower
402	1	Adjusting Screw
403	1	Bonnet
404	1	Сар
405	2	Plug
407	1	Plug
409	1	Spring
410	1	Orifice Plug
416	1	Plug, Permanent
718	1	Adjusting Screw
719	1	Nut
720	1	Bonnet

PVG-180 P-1NN/G Control Service Kits

Reference: 520167-803 Ass'y Drwg

Document Number: 520167-803SK

Revision: 0 (12-03-18)

Sheet 1 of 1

Description	Kit Number	Design Series	Items Included (quantity is 1 unless noted)
Control Seal Kit			
Viton Seals	K520167-D01		314, 330(6), 331, 333, 334(2), 335, 336, 337, 338(3), 345(2), 358(3),
HNBR Seals	K520167-D11	A1,A2	359(2), 360, 361, 362(2), 399, 406(2), 408, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415,
EPR Seals	K520167-D21		1014, 1912 From 948023 Pump Bulletin 1015(3), 1228(1)

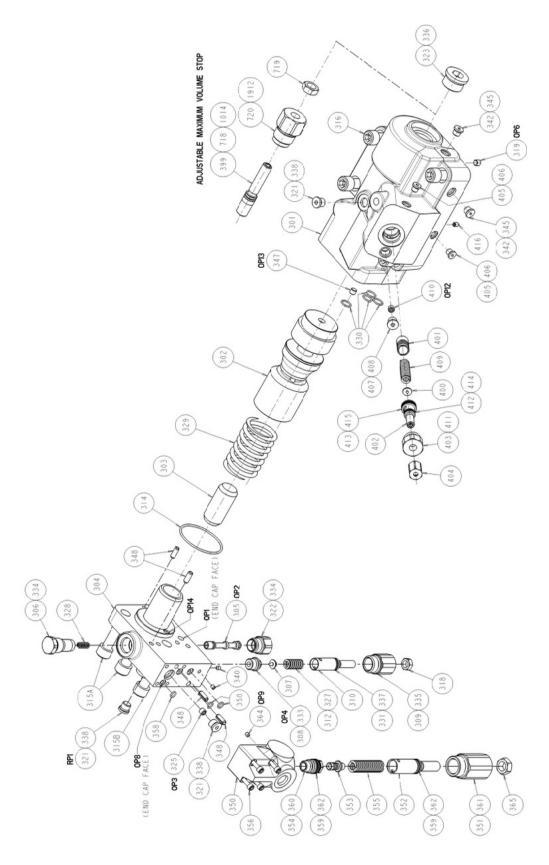


Figure 9. Exploded Parts Drawing for PVG-180 "P-1NN/G" Horsepower Limiter with Single Pressure Compensator & Load Sense, Series A2 Control (520167-833 sheet 1)

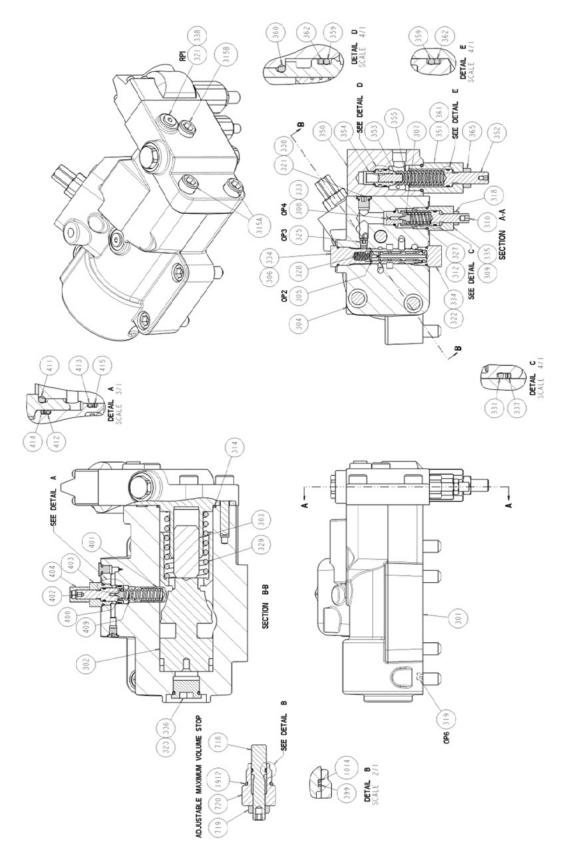


Figure 10. Cross Section Parts Drawing for PVG-180 "P-1NN/G" Horsepower Limiter with Single Pressure Compensator & Load Sense, Series A2 Control (520167-833 sheet 2)



Issued: May 2019

SPARE PARTS AVAILABILITY

Prepare for your future needs by stocking Oilgear original factory parts. Having the correct parts and necessary skills "in-plant" enables you to minimize "down-time." Oilgear has developed parts kits to cover likely future needs. Oilgear Field Service Technicians are also ready to assist you and your maintenance people in troubleshooting and repairing equipment.